

EECS10 Discussion Week2

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Unix System Environment

- Unix system commands
 - **echo** print a message
 - **date** print the current date and time
 - **ls** list the contents of the current directory
 - **cat** list the contents of files
 - **more** list the contents of files page by page
 - **pwd** print the path to the current working directory
 - **mkdir** create a new directory
 - **cd** change the current directory
 - **cp** copy a file
 - **mv** rename and/or move a file
 - **rm** remove (delete) a file
 - **rmdir** remove (delete) a directory
 - **man** view manual pages for system commands

Standard input/output functions

- Standard output function

```
int printf ( const char *format, ... );  
#include <stdio.h>  
int foo;  
printf("foo value is %d. \n", foo);
```

- Standard input function

```
int scanf (const char *format, ... );  
#include <stdio.h>  
int bar;  
scanf("%d", &bar);
```

Operators

- Arithmetic operators e.x.
 - left-shift operator \ll and right-shift operator \gg
 - $1 \ll 5 = 1 * (2^5) = ?$
 - $3 \gg 2 = 3 / (2^2) = ?$
- Evaluation order e.x.
 - $3 \ll 2 * 4 = ?$
 - $(3 \ll 2) * 4 = ?$
- Relational operators:
 - $>$, $<$, \leq , \geq , $==$, $!=$
- Logical operators:
 - $!$, $\&\&$, $\|\|$
- Relational and logical operator returns:
 - 0 : false
 - 1 : true
- Example : if $a = 4$ and $b = 0$, what does $(a > 4) \|\| (b < 10)$ return ?

If-statement

- if (*condition*)
do something
condition: is expression with relational or logical operator

Example :

```
if (a == 0 && b == 0)  
    printf("Both a and b are zero!\n");
```

Assignment 3 Part 1

- Compute the approximate value of e^x using infinite sum
- Let's now do some coding by calculating $\sin(x)$ value using Taylor series expansion:

$$\sin(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{(2n+1)}}{(2n+1)!} = x - \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^5}{120} - \frac{x^7}{5040} + \frac{x^9}{362880}$$

Assignment 3 Part 2

- Calculate the day of the week for Gregorian calendar using Zeller's algorithm
- Let's do more coding ...